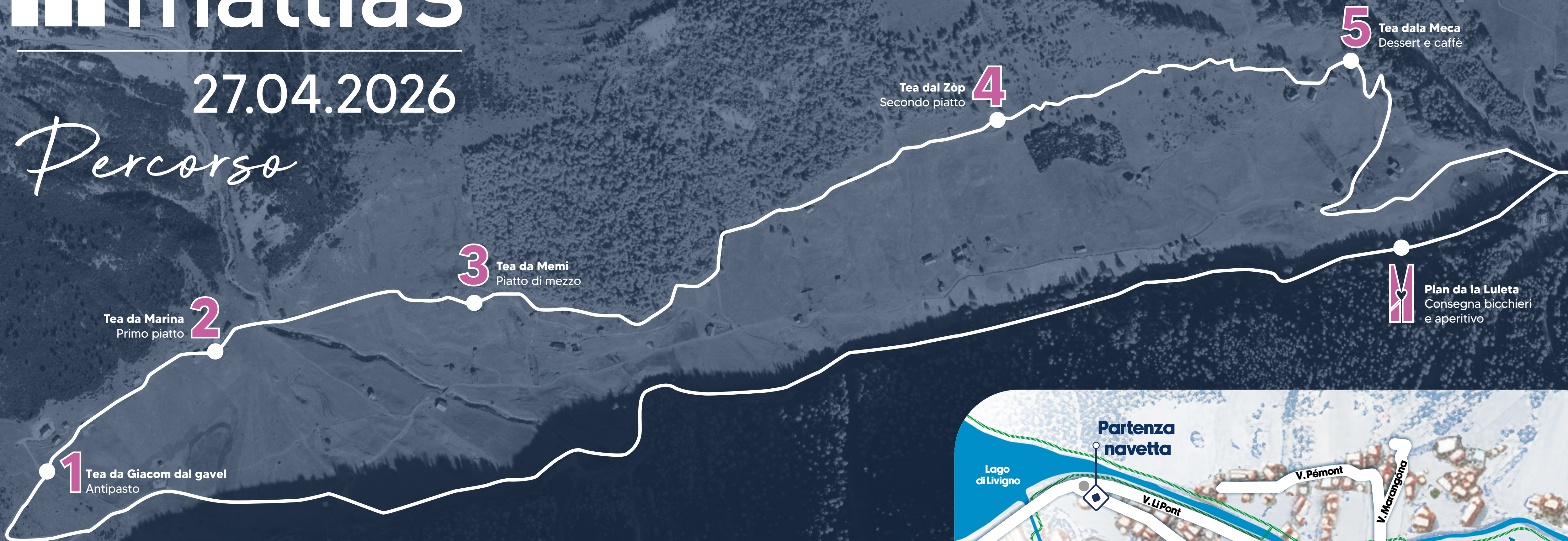


snow food mattias

27.04.2026

Percorso



LIVIGNO

